

(and probably correctly I think) "a foraminiferous shell (*Peneroplis planatus*, Montfort)." Whether it be this or not it is certain that it has nothing to do with the present species of *Carinaria*.

In 1880 Péron and Lesueur figured this species in the *Annales du Museum*, and imposed upon it the name of "Carinaire Lamarck," which seven years later was rendered into Latin (*Carinaria lamarkii*) by de Blainville.

This name, which has been overlooked by all subsequent writers, has some years' priority over that of *Carinaria mediterranea*, and should therefore be employed. It is remarkable that Deshayes should not have been acquainted with this fact, and that de Blainville subsequently designated this species with the name *Carinaria mediterranea*.

In the *Dictionnaire classique d'histoire naturelle* Bory de Saint Vincent pointed out that the shell figured in the *Encyclopédie Méthodique* as *Carinaria fragilis* is different from that species, and imposed upon it the name of *Carinaria lamarkii*. This is now always regarded the same as the well-known Mediterranean species, and it is a curious coincidence that Bory de Saint Vincent should have given to it the same name as that proposed by Péron and Lesueur.

#### *Carinaria depressa*, Rang.

1827. *Carinaria depressa*, Rang, Bull. Sci. Nat., vol. xii. p. 343.  
 1829. " " Rang, Ann. d. Sci. Nat. p. 140.  
 1830. " " Rang, Férussac's Bull. Sci. Nat., vol. xxi. p. 331.  
 1830. " " Cuvier, Règne Anim., ed. 2, vol. iii. p. 68.  
 1833. " " Oken, Isis, p. 186.  
 1855. " " H. and A. Adams, Gen. Moll., vol. ii. p. 96.

*Habitat*.—Near Madagascar (Rang).

#### *Carinaria australis*, Quoy and Gaimard.

1832. *Carinaria australis*, Quoy and Gaimard, Voy. "Astrolabe," Zool., vol. ii. p. 394, pl. xxix. figs. 9-16.  
 1843. " " Gray, Dieffenbach's New Zeal., p. 244.  
 1844. " " *id.*, Rev. Zool., p. 358 (from Dieffenbach).  
 1850. " " Gray, Fig. Moll. Anim., pl. lxiii. fig. 2 (copy of Quoy's figure).  
 1855. " " H. and A. Adams, Gen. Moll., vol. ii. p. 96.  
 1880. " " Hutton, Man. New Zeal. Moll., p. 119.

*Habitat*.—South Pacific, between Australia and New Zealand (Quoy and Gaimard).

#### *Carinaria galea*, Benson.

1835. *Carinaria galea*, Benson, Journ. Asiat. Soc. Bengal, vol. iv. p. 216.

*Habitat*.—Indian Ocean (Benson).